Convictions for Drunkenness and Offences against the Liquor Acts.—In considering these convictions it should be noted that the same person may and often does appear before the courts on such charges more than once within a year and that the number of convictions may thus be well above the number of persons convicted.

## 18.—Convictions for Drunkenness, by Province, 1948-57

Note. - See headnote to Table 15, p. 316.

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.	Canada
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1948 1949 1950 1951 1952	  844 786	969 1,089 907 759 1,049	4,151 4,363 3,931 4,432 5,457	5,125 4,980 6,036	10,419 10,942 10,222	33,797 35,356 38,577	2,829 3,613 2,984 3,098 3,272	1,497 1,503 1,915	4,656 3,849	11,180 13,007	126 240 213	9 63 104	75,931 75,935 83,898
1953 1954 1955 1956 1957	1,045 866 1,015 622 1,706	966 1,033 1,181	6,378 5,941 6,527 8,953 7,263	6,957 6,067 6,307	9,103 10,663 9,786 4,843 5,499	38,461 39,465 41,237	3,729 3,892 3,616 4,726 5,342	2,670 3,147 4,441	7,039 6,275 8,833		690	194 32 494	

There is general interest in the relation of alcoholism to crime but, when examining statistics to support the assumption that some crimes are associated with the consumption of liquor, it should be observed that accurate interpretation would necessitate allowance for population variables such as age and sex distribution and other classifications according to social and economic status, etc.

## 19.—Convictions for Offences against the Liquor Acts, by Province, 1948-57

Note. - See headnote to Table 15, p. 316.

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.	Canada
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1948 1949 1950 1951	 371 475	329 439 268 266 284	2,274 2,053 2,192 2,273 2,236	1,274 1,278 1,172 818 1,172	1,519 1,969 3,121 1,467	14,339	1,921 1,574 1,980 1,961 2,314	2,311 2,418 2,478 2,005 2,527		1,443 1,098 1,164 1,251 1,381	 64	73 10 34 44 94	27,744 28,259 31,738 28,405 33,335
1953 1954 1955 1956 1957	441 411 571 431 546	368 464 472	2,285 2,056	1,221 979 1,014 1,032 1,661	1,304 1,203 1,322 2,783 1,670	22,430	2,013 2,501 2,102 2,886 4,513	3,146 3,484 3,480 4,539 4,286	5,313 5,579 6,867	1,508 1,557 1,545 2,628 2,622	251 ••	68 38 2 79 72	34,972 36,741 36,391 46,290 49,280

Convictions of Females.—The number of convictions against females for summary conviction offences was lower in 1957 than in 1956 by 2.3 p.c. Quebec, Nova Scotia, Prince Edward Island and Saskatchewan recorded percentage decreases of 57.4, 42.1, 30.1 and 25.8, respectively. Traffic offences were the cause of 84.6 p.c. of all summary convictions against women in 1957; such convictions fell by 5.2 p.c. as compared with 1956.